	Stress		No stress		Odds Ratio		Odds Ratio				
Study or Subgroup	Events	Total	Events	Total	Weight	M-H, Random, 95% C	I	M-H, Rand	Random, 95% CI		
Cookson 2009	232	1546	503	4264	54.7%	1.32 [1.12, 1.56]			-		
De Marco 2012	30	330	196	3370	12.9%	1.62 [1.08, 2.42]					
Guxens 2014	23	212	178	3126	10.1%	2.02 [1.27, 3.19]			-	-	
Khashan 2012	45	1467	67375	3191566	22.3%	1.47 [1.09, 1.97]					
Total (95% CI)		3555		3202326	100.0%	1.45 [1.25, 1.68]			•		
Total events	330		68252								
Heterogeneity: $Tau^2 = 0.00$; $Chi^2 = 3.43$, $df = 3$ (P = 0.33); $I^2 = 13\%$								0.5	1 2		
Test for overall effect: $Z = 4.83$ (P < 0.00001)							0.1 0.2	0.5 No stress	Stress	5	10

S5: Forest plot of the meta-analysis (dichotomous measures) on the association between any form of prenatal maternal psychological stress and childhood asthma.