

Table S1 – Pearson correlation coefficients between any pair of personal exposure to air pollutants based on 14,740 person-days of follow-up. All exposures are expressed as 24-hour means, except for O₃ which is 8-hour maximum.

	PM_{2.5}	PM₁₀	NO₂	NO	CO	O₃
PM_{2.5}	1					
PM₁₀	0.816	1				
NO₂	0.110	0.118	1			
NO	0.235	0.152	0.212	1		
CO	0.213	0.165	0.241	0.399	1	
O₃	-0.086	-0.031	0.067	-0.145	-0.157	1

All results are statistically significant at significance level of <0.001.

Table S2 - Descriptive statistics for personal exposure to air pollution, expressed as 24-hour averages, except for O₃ which is 8-hour maximum by season. N: number of valid measurements.

Personal Exposure	Season	N	Mean	SD	25 th %ile	Median	75 th %ile
PM_{2.5} (µg/m³)	Spring	4,223	15.0	13.4	7.6	11.5	17.6
	Summer	4,152	10.4	10.3	5.6	8.1	11.9
	Autumn	2,517	17.7	20.7	8.8	13.3	19.4
	Winter	2,765	23.5	25.8	11.1	17.0	26.8
PM₁₀ (µg/m³)	Spring	4,200	16.9	21.3	6.1	11.5	18.5
	Summer	4,103	11.2	14.0	4.3	8.6	13.5
	Autumn	2,517	18.4	20.5	10.1	14.2	20.2
	Winter	2,765	23.6	25.1	11.3	17.3	26.9
NO₂ (ppb)	Spring	4,495	14.6	6.7	10.5	13.0	16.3
	Summer	4,506	11.7	3.4	9.4	10.7	13.0
	Autumn	2,769	13.8	5.5	10.6	12.6	15.3
	Winter	2,969	15.8	8.5	11.2	13.7	17.3
NO (ppb)	Spring	4,456	6.1	4.8	3.0	4.7	7.3
	Summer	4,463	4.5	5.2	2.3	3.5	5.2
	Autumn	2,753	12.6	13.1	4.6	8.6	16.2
	Winter	2,957	16.9	17.0	6.0	11.5	21.4
O₃ (ppb)	Spring	4,495	6.6	5.4	3.7	5.4	8.3
	Summer	4,506	8.5	6.0	4.7	7.0	10.6
	Autumn	2,769	5.0	4.1	2.5	4.0	6.1
	Winter	2,969	4.5	3.4	2.2	3.4	5.7
CO (ppm)	Spring	4,425	0.19	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.21
	Summer	4,429	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.19
	Autumn	2,724	0.23	0.09	0.17	0.21	0.26
	Winter	2,944	0.25	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.30

Table S3 - Descriptive statistics for ambient measurements of air pollution as measured from the nearest monitor of the London Air Quality Network (LAQN), expressed as 24-hour averages, except for O₃ which is 8-hour maximum. N obs: number of valid observations.

Exposure	N obs	Mean	SD	25 th %ile	Median	75 th %ile
PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³)	13,646	12.4	10.4	6.3	8.7	14.3
PM ₁₀ (µg/m ³)	13,596	19.1	11.1	12.0	15.4	22.7
NO ₂ (ppb)	14,739	17.2	9.3	10.6	15.6	21.5
NO (ppb)	14,630	11.0	26.6	1.7	3.1	7.3
O ₃ (ppb)	14,647	29.4	12.3	22.1	0.16	0.21
CO (ppm)	14,289	0.20	0.14	0.13	30.3	37.0

The measurements are from the nearest monitor of the London Air Quality Network (<http://www.londonair.org.uk/LondonAir/Default.aspx>).

Table S4 - Associations between personal exposure to air pollutants and exacerbation in main and sensitivity analyses. In bold are the statistically significant estimates.

	OR for exacerbation with 95% CI per interquartile range increase (except otherwise stated)							
	Core ^a	Full ^b		Lag1 Full	Lag2 Full	Lag3 Full	Lag03 Full	Took monitor ^c
		per unit change	per IQR change					
PM _{2.5}	0.998 (0.967, 1.029)	0.998 (0.995, 1.001)	0.983 (0.953, 1.014)	0.990 (0.959, 1.022)	1.001 (0.969, 1.034)	1.016 (0.982, 1.051)	1.001 (0.952, 1.054)	0.978 (0.944, 1.014)
PM ₁₀	1.008 (0.973, 1.044)	0.999 (0.996, 1.002)	0.992 (0.957, 1.028)	1.002 (0.965, 1.040)	1.018 (0.980, 1.057)	1.036 (0.997, 1.076)	1.032 (0.977, 1.090)	0.983 (0.943, 1.025)
NO ₂	1.227 (1.149, 1.311)	1.029 (1.016, 1.043)	1.164 (1.086, 1.246)	1.175 (1.096, 1.259)	1.201 (1.120, 1.288)	1.192 (1.111, 1.279)	1.319 (1.206, 1.444)	1.156 (1.071, 1.248)
NO	1.119 (1.079, 1.161)	1.013 (1.007, 1.018)	1.094 (1.054, 1.136)	1.089 (1.048, 1.132)	1.077 (1.036, 1.120)	1.057 (1.017, 1.099)	1.150 (1.093, 1.210)	1.076 (1.032, 1.122)
CO	1.014 (0.966, 1.046)	1.009 (1.003, 1.014)^d	1.076 (1.030, 1.124)	1.091 (1.040, 1.145)	1.090 (1.040, 1.142)	1.068 (1.021, 1.117)	1.110 (1.055, 1.169)	1.061 (1.009, 1.117)
O ₃	0.918 (0.861, 0.979)	1.003 (0.990, 1.017)	1.017 (0.950, 1.089)	0.970 (0.900, 1.045)	0.953 (0.885, 1.026)	0.933 (0.866, 1.005)	0.956 (0.878, 1.041)	1.032 (0.957, 1.112)

^aIncludes: age, sex, COPD severity and each pollutant's same day (Lag0) personal measurement.

^bCore model plus IMD rank, ICS medication use, temperature and time.

^cExcluding those person-days that participants left their house and forgot to take the portable monitor.

^dPer 0.01 ppm increase.

Figure S1 - Estimated change in PEF (L/min) associated with an IQR increase on the same (Lag0) or previous (Lag1, Lag2, Lag3) days or the average of the same and three previous days (Lag03) for personal exposure to each pollutant. Random intercept models adjusted for age, sex, COPD severity, IMD rank, ICS medication use, temperature and time.

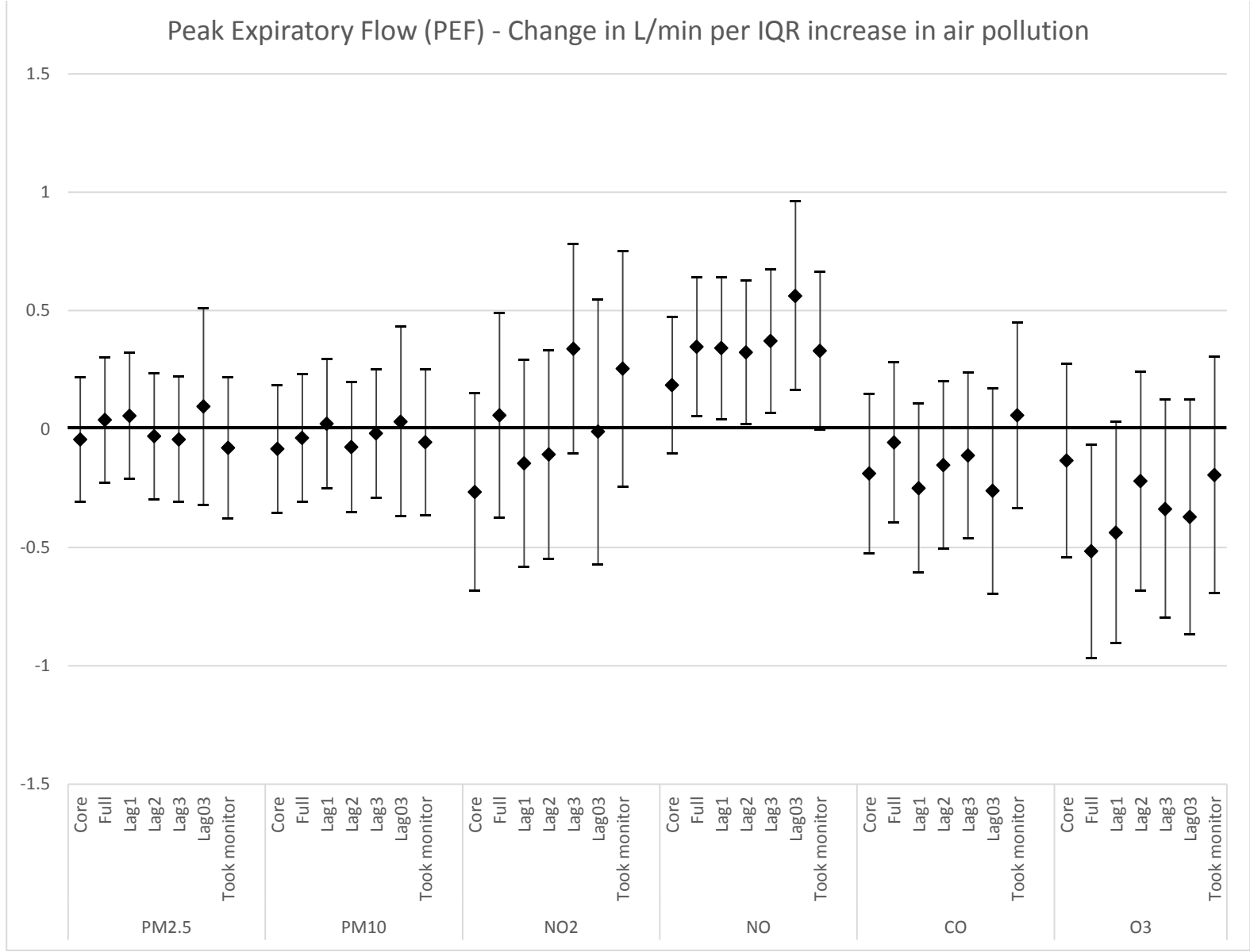


Table S5 - Associations between personal exposure to air pollutants and various respiratory symptoms. In bold are the statistically significant estimates.

	OR for respiratory symptoms with 95% CI ^a									
	Breathlessness		Cough		Sleep disturbance		Sputum		Wheeze	
	per unit change	per IQR change	per unit change	per IQR change	per unit change	per IQR change	per unit change	per IQR change	per unit change	per IQR change
PM_{2.5}	0.996 (0.992, 0.999)	0.953 (0.919, 0.989)	0.996 (0.993, 1.000)	0.963 (0.929, 0.998)	0.998 (0.994, 1.001)	0.974 (0.935, 1.014)	1.000 (0.996, 1.004)	0.997 (0.955, 1.042)	0.994 (0.989, 0.999)	0.935 (0.883, 0.990)
PM₁₀	0.997 (0.994, 0.999)	0.959 (0.926, 0.994)	0.995 (0.992, 0.998)	0.939 (0.903, 0.976)	0.997 (0.994, 1.001)	0.968 (0.932, 1.006)	0.999 (0.995, 1.003)	0.988 (0.944, 1.033)	0.996 (0.992, 1.000)	0.957 (0.911, 1.005)
NO₂	1.010 (0.998, 1.022)	1.053 (0.988, 1.122)	1.030 (1.016, 1.044)	1.167 (1.088, 1.251)	0.998 (0.983, 1.013)	0.989 (0.914, 1.069)	1.014 (0.999, 1.029)	1.073 (0.992, 1.161)	1.006 (0.985, 1.027)	1.030 (0.922, 1.152)
NO	1.008 (1.003, 1.014)	1.060 (1.019, 1.102)	1.013 (1.007, 1.018)	1.094 (1.052, 1.139)	0.995 (0.988, 1.003)	0.967 (0.914, 1.022)	1.008 (1.002, 1.015)	1.060 (1.012, 1.112)	1.001 (0.993, 1.010)	1.010 (0.952, 1.072)
CO	1.004 (0.999, 1.010) ^b	1.038 (0.988, 1.091)	1.008 (1.002, 1.014) ^b	1.071 (1.019, 1.125)	0.994 (0.986, 1.001) ^b	0.948 (0.890, 1.010)	1.011 (1.004, 1.017) ^b	1.094 (1.035, 1.115)	1.007 (0.998, 1.016) ^b	1.060 (0.982, 1.144)
O₃	1.013 (1.000, 1.025)	1.065 (1.000, 1.135)	0.993 (0.980, 1.007)	0.967 (0.904, 1.033)	1.010 (0.996, 1.024)	1.050 (0.979, 1.126)	0.989 (0.971, 1.007)	0.944 (0.862, 1.034)	1.008 (0.994, 1.022)	1.042 (0.972, 1.116)

^aModels adjusted for age, sex, COPD severity, IMD rank, ICS medication use, temperature and time.

^bPer 0.01 ppm increase.

Table S6 –Associations between personal exposure to air pollutants and peak expiratory flow and exacerbation by COPD severity. In bold are the statistically significant interaction term at the 0.05 level.

	Estimated change in PEF (L/min) or OR for exacerbation with 95% CI by COPD severity per unit increase ^a			
	PEF		Exacerbation	
	Mild or Moderate COPD	Severe or Very severe COPD	Mild or Moderate COPD	Severe or Very severe COPD
PM_{2.5}	0.006 (-0.022, 0.034)	-0.004 (-0.054, 0.046)	0.998 (0.995, 1.001)	1.000 (0.994, 1.006)
PM₁₀	-0.002 (-0.028, 0.024)	-0.007 (-0.051, 0.037)	0.998 (0.995, 1.002)	1.002 (0.996, 1.008)
NO₂	-0.090 (-0.189, 0.010)	0.229 (0.084, 0.374)	1.037 (1.019, 1.055)	1.020 (1.001, 1.040)
NO	0.029 (-0.019, 0.076)	0.099 (0.023, 0.175)	1.025 (1.018, 1.032)	0.990 (0.980, 1.000)
CO	-0.034 (-0.079, 0.012)^b	0.086 (0.012, 0.017)^b	1.018 (1.010, 1.025)^b	0.993 (0.983, 1.002)^b
O₃	-0.099 (-0.206, 0.009)	-0.110 (-0.253, 0.031)	0.933 (0.911, 0.955)	1.051 (1.033, 1.070)

^aModels adjusted for age, sex, COPD severity, IMD rank, ICS medication use, temperature and time.

^bPer 0.01 ppm increase.

Table S7 - Associations between air pollutants and peak expiratory flow and exacerbation using personal exposures or ambient measurements as measured from the nearest monitor as exposure metrics. In bold are the statistically significant estimates.

	PEF – Change per IQR increase (95% CI) ^a		Exacerbation – OR per IQR increase (95% CI) ^a	
	Ambient ^b	Personal ^c	Ambient ^b	Personal ^c
PM _{2.5}	0.327 (0.001, 0.654)	0.038 (-0.226, 0.302)	1.017 (0.975, 1.061)	0.983 (0.953, 1.014)
PM ₁₀	0.329 (-0.077, 0.734)	-0.038 (-0.309, 0.233)	1.032 (0.979, 1.088)	0.992 (0.957, 1.028)
NO ₂	0.669 (0.156, 1.182)	0.057 (-0.375, 0.490)	1.159 (1.084, 1.240)	1.164 (1.086, 1.246)
NO	0.074 (-0.014, 0.162)	0.347 (0.055, 0.639)	1.007 (0.996, 1.018)	1.094 (1.054, 1.136)
CO	0.195 (-0.059, 0.449)	-0.058 (-0.397, 0.282)	1.027 (0.994, 1.061)	1.076 (1.030, 1.124)
O ₃	-1.019 (-1.591, -0.447)	-0.517 (-0.969, -0.066)	0.973 (0.900, 1.052)	1.017 (0.950, 1.089)

^aModels adjusted for age, sex, COPD severity, IMD rank, ICS medication use, temperature and time.

^bAmbient measurements IQRs: PM_{2.5} = 8.0 µg/m³, PM₁₀ = 10.7 µg/m³, NO₂ = 10.9 ppb, NO = 5.6 ppb, CO = 0.08 ppm, O₃ = 15.0 ppb.

^cPersonal exposures IQRs: PM_{2.5} = 10.8 µg/m³, PM₁₀ = 12.0 µg/m³, NO₂ = 5.2 ppb, NO = 7.2 ppb, CO = 0.08 ppm, O₃ = 5.0 ppb.