

Electronic Annex 5: Summary of adverse events reported per drug in the cohort of 658 cases of tuberculosis (TB) (adverse events are numerator and denominator)

Panel A: Overall summary of adverse events (n= 501[^]) reported by clinical centres per drug on 658 TB cases

| | n* (%) | (95% Confidence Intervals) |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Linezolid | 92 (18.4) | 15.0-21.8 |
| Bedaquiline | 79 (15.8) | 12.6-19.0 |
| Capreomycin | 73 (14.6) | 11.5-17.7 |
| Pyrazinamide | 57 (11.4) | 8.6-14.2 |
| Ethionamide/prothionamide | 46 (9.2) | 6.7-11.7 |
| Amikacin | 32 (6.4) | 4.3-8.5 |
| Cycloserine/terizidone | 32 (6.4) | 4.3-8.5 |
| Para-aminosalicylic acid | 29 (5.8) | 3.8-7.9 |
| Delamanid | 18 (3.6) | 2.0-5.2 |
| Levofloxacin | 16 (3.2) | 1.7-4.7 |
| Clofazimine | 16 (3.2) | 1.7-4.7 |
| Moxifloxacin | 10 (2.0) | 0.8-3.2 |
| Clarithromycin | 1 (0.2) | -0.2; 0.6 |

* adverse events per drug/total number of adverse events

[^] in addition 3 patients with serious AEs attributed to all anti-TB drugs administered (2 gastrointestinal and 1 renal problem)

Panel B: Grade 1-2 (minor) adverse events (n=447) reported by clinical centres per drug on 658 TB cases

| Grade 1-2 adverse events | n* (%) | (95% Confidence Intervals) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Linezolid | 76 (17.0) | 13.5-20.5 |
| Capreomycin | 68 (15.2) | 11.9-18.5 |
| Bedaquiline | 73 (16.3) | 12.9-19.7 |
| Pyrazinamide | 56 (12.5) | 9.4-15.6 |
| Ethionamide/prothionamide | 45 (10.1) | 7.3-12.9 |
| Para-aminosalicylic acid | 28 (6.3) | 4.1-8.6 |
| Amikacin | 23 (5.1) | 3.1-7.1 |
| Cycloserine/terizidone | 23 (5.1) | 3.1-7.1 |
| Delamanid | 17 (3.8) | 2.0-5.6 |
| Levofloxacin | 16 (3.6) | 1.9-5.3 |
| Clofazimine | 13 (2.9) | 1.3-4.5 |
| Moxifloxacin | 9 (2.0) | 0.7-3.3 |
| Clarithromycin | 0 (0.0) | - |

* adverse events per drug/total number of adverse events

Panel C: Grade 3-5 (serious) adverse events (n=54[^]) reported by clinical centres per drug on 658 TB cases

| Grade 3-5 adverse events | n* (%) | (95% Confidence Intervals) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Linezolid | 16 (29.6) | 17.4-41.8 |
| Amikacin | 9 (16.7) | 6.8-26.6 |
| Cycloserine/terizidone | 9 (16.7) | 6.8-26.6 |
| Bedaquiline | 6 (11.1) | 2.7-19.5 |
| Capreomycin | 5 (9.3) | 1.6-17.0 |
| Clofazimine | 3 (5.6) | -0.5; 11.7 |
| Delamanid | 1 (1.9) | -1.7; 5.5 |
| Ethionamide/prothionamide | 1 (1.9) | -1.7; 5.5 |

| | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Moxifloxacin | 1 (1.9) | -1.7; 5.5 |
| Pyrazinamide | 1 (1.9) | -1.7; 5.5 |
| Clarithromycin | 1 (1.9) | -1.7; 5.5 |
| Para-aminosalicylic acid | 1 (1.9) | -1.7; 5.5 |
| Levofloxacin | 0 (0.0) | - |

* adverse events per drug/total number of adverse events

^ in addition 3 AEs (2 gastrointestinal and 1 renal problem) attributed to all anti-TB drugs administered

Panel D: Overall summary of bedaquiline-related adverse events (n=79) reported by clinical centres on 658 TB cases

| Bedaquiline, n* (%) | n= 79 |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Arrhythmia | 27 (34.2) |
| Pancreatitis | 11 (13.9) |
| Hepatotoxicity | 9 (11.4) |
| Hypertransaminasemia | 7 (8.9) |
| Renal failure | 5 (6.3) |
| Nausea/vomiting | 5 (6.3) |
| Arthromyalgia | 3 (3.8) |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 3 (3.8) |
| Rash | 3 (3.8) |
| Diarrhoea | 2 (2.5) |
| Allergy | 1 (1.3) |
| Anaemia | 1 (1.3) |
| Gastritis | 1 (1.3) |
| Other | 1 (1.3) |

* adverse event due to bedaquiline/total number of adverse events due to bedaquiline

Panel E: Overall summary of delamanid-related adverse events (n=18) reported by clinical centres on 658 TB cases

| Delamanid, n* (%) | n= 18 |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Hypokalaemia | 3 (16.7) |
| Arrhythmia | 2 (11.1) |
| Arthromyalgia | 2 (11.1) |
| Rash | 2 (11.1) |
| Hepatotoxicity | 2 (11.1) |
| Anaemia | 1 (5.6) |
| Nausea/vomiting | 1 (5.6) |
| Candidosis | 1 (5.6) |
| Depression | 1 (5.6) |
| Eosinophilia | 1 (5.6) |
| Gastritis | 1 (5.6) |
| Headache | 1 (5.6) |

*adverse event due to delamanid/total number of adverse events due to delamanid

Panel F: Overall summary of linezolid-related adverse events (n=92) reported by clinical centres on 658 TB cases

| Linezolid, n* (%) | n= 92 |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Peripheral neuropathy | 37 (40.2) |
| Anaemia | 24 (26.1) |
| Optic neuritis | 5 (5.4) |
| Renal failure | 5 (5.4) |
| Bone marrow suppression | 3 (3.3) |
| Thrombocytopenia | 3 (3.3) |
| Pancreatitis | 2 (2.2) |
| Diarrhoea | 2 (2.2) |
| Hypokalaemia | 2 (2.2) |
| Nausea/vomiting | 2 (2.2) |
| Candidiasis | 1 (1.1) |
| Epistaxis | 1 (1.1) |
| Hearing problems | 1 (1.1) |
| Hepatotoxicity | 1 (1.1) |
| Increased foetal movement | 1 (1.1) |
| Increased lactate levels | 1 (1.1) |
| Rash | 1 (1.1) |

* adverse event due to linezolid/total number of adverse events due to linezolid

Panel G: Overall summary of capreomycin-related adverse events (n=73) reported by clinical centres on 658 TB cases

| Capreomycin, n* (%) | n= 73 |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Renal failure | 20 (27.4) |
| Eosinophilia | 16 (21.9) |
| Hearing problems | 12 (16.4) |
| Hypokalaemia | 10 (13.7) |
| Allergy | 10 (13.7) |
| Increased blood creatinine | 2 (2.7) |
| Diarrhoea | 1 (1.4) |
| Headache | 1 (1.4) |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 1 (1.4) |

* adverse event due to capreomycin/total number of adverse events due to capreomycin

Panel H: Overall summary of pyrazinamide-related adverse events (n=57) reported by clinical centres on 658 TB cases

| Pyrazinamide, n* (%) | n= 57 |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Hyperuricemia | 12 (21.1) |
| Arthromyalgia | 11 (19.3) |
| Renal failure | 7 (12.3) |
| Allergy | 6 (10.5) |
| Eosinophilia | 5 (8.8) |
| Hypertransaminasemia | 4 (7.0) |
| Nausea/vomiting | 3 (5.3) |
| Hepatotoxicity | 3 (5.3) |
| Itching | 2 (3.5) |
| Diarrhoea | 2 (3.5) |
| Gastritis | 2 (3.5) |

* adverse event due to pyrazinamide/total number of adverse events due to pyrazinamide