Inclusion Criteria:

- 1. Aged between 18 to 65;
- 2. Active pulmonary TB with isolates resistant to rifampicin and isoniazid.
- 3. Sputum culture positive for Mycobacterium Tuberculosis.

Exclusion Criteria:

- 1. Proven or probable XDR-TB: previously treated with fluoroquinolones and second-line injectable drugs for more than 1 month but without any laboratory results proving susceptibility to fluoroquinolones or second-line injectable drugs.
- 2. a Karnofsky performance-status score of 50 or less
- 3. history of active TB more than 3 years
- 4. HIV positive
- 5. Serum bilirubin 3 times greater than the upper limit of normal
- 6. Prolonged QT interval exceeding 450ms
- 7. Serum creatinine 1.5 times higher than upper limit