

Supplementary Table S3. Clinical outcomes within the 2 years follow up period for the COPD patients in the validation cohort

Clinical outcome	Median (interquartile range)
Exacerbations per year	0.72 (0-1.8)
Severe exacerbations per year	0 (0-0)
Time to exacerbation, days	338 (135-697)
Time to severe exacerbation, days	701 (342-748)
Time to death, days	722 (395-762)