## S1. Monitoring protocol after positive newborn screening for CF

| (months of age)                       | 0 | 1 | 2  | 3          | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 57       | 60 |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|----|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|
| 1. Informed consent                   | Х |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| 2. Demographic History                | Х |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| 3. DNA                                | Х |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| 4. Sweattest                          | Х |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| 5. Out-patient clinic visits/contacts | Х | х | Х  | Х          | х | Х | х |   | Х |   | Х  |    | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х        | Х  |
| a. Pediatric pulmonogist/CF nurse     | Х | х | Х  | Х          | х | Х | х |   | Х |   | Х  |    | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | Х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | х        | Х  |
| b. Gastro-enterologist/dietician      |   | х | x° | х          |   |   | х |   |   |   | x° |    | x° |    |    |    | x° |    |    |    | x° |    |    |    | χ° |    |    | <u> </u> | x° |
| 6. Medical history/review symptoms    | Х | х | Х  | Х          | х | Х | х |   | Х |   | Х  |    | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | Х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | х        | Х  |
| 7. Physical examination               | Х | х | Х  | Х          | х | Х | х |   | Х |   | Х  |    | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | х        | х  |
| 8. Length, weight, head circumference | Х | х | х  | х          | х | Х | х |   | х |   | Х  |    | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | х        | Х  |
| 9. Symptom diary                      | Х | х | Х  | Х          | х | Х | х |   | Х |   | Х  |    | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | х  | Х  | Х  | х  | х        | Х  |
| 10. Throat swab/sputum culture,       |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| nasopharyngeal swab                   | Χ | Х | Х  | Х          | Х | Х | Х |   | Х |   | Х  |    | Х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | х  | Х  | Х  | Х  | Х        | Х  |
| 11. Faecal elastase                   | Х |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | X# |    |    |    | X# |    |    |    | X# |    |    |    | X# |    |    |          | X# |
| 12. Faecal fat balance                |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Х  |    |    |          | Х  |
| 13. Blood                             |   |   |    | Х          |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | х  |    |    |    | х  |    |    |    | Х  |    |    |    | Х  |    |    |          | х  |
| 14. Urine                             |   |   |    | <b>x</b> * |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | x* |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| 15. Bronchoscopy and BAL              |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |          | Х  |
| 16. Chest X-ray                       |   |   |    | Х          |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    | х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Х  |    |    |          |    |
| 17. Chest CT scan                     |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |          | х  |
| 18. Infant lungfunction¥              |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          |    |
| 19. Spirometry                        |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Х  | Х  | Х  | х        | х  |
| 20. CFQ-R                             |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          | х  |
| 21. ICM                               |   |   |    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | х  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |          | х^ |

<sup>\*</sup> for Na, creatinine

<sup>#</sup> only in pancreatic sufficient patients

<sup>°</sup> both GI specialist and dietician, other months only dietician

<sup>^</sup> in case of rest activity measured at 12 months

<sup>¥</sup> only applicable for Rotterdam patients