



EDITORIALS

- 293 **A tale of two global emergencies: tuberculosis control efforts can learn from the Ebola outbreak**
Ruvandhi R. Nathavitharana and Jon S. Friedland
- 297 **Navigating the uncharted waters of combination therapy in pulmonary arterial hypertension: COMPASS or dead-reckoning**
Jean-Luc Vachiery and Lewis J. Rubin
- 299 **Pulmonary arterial hypertension or left heart disease with pulmonary hypertension? Toward noninvasive clarity, but time for a new paradigm**
Robert P. Frantz
- 303 **Inflammation in chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension: accomplice or bystander in altered angiogenesis?**
Paul M. Hassoun
- 307 **The role of eHealth and mHealth in tuberculosis and tobacco control: a WHO/ERS consultation**
Dennis Falzon, Mario Raviglione, Elisabeth H. Bel, Christina Gratziou, Douglas Bettcher and Giovanni Battista Migliori
- 312 **Telomeres revisited: RTEL1 variants in pulmonary fibrosis**
Jonathan A. Kropski and James E. Loyd
- 315 **Delineating the hierarchy of lung progenitor cells and their response to influenza**
Jonathan L. McQualter and Geoffrey J. Laurent
- 318 **ERJ Open Research: FAQs**
Anita K. Simonds and Elin L. Reeves

TASK FORCE REPORT

ERS statement

- 321 **ERS task force statement: diagnosis and treatment of primary spontaneous pneumothorax**
Jean-Marie Tschopp, Oliver Bintcliffe, Philippe Astoul, Emilio Canalis, Peter Driesen, Julius Janssen, Marc Krasnik, Nicholas Maskell, Paul Van Schil, Thomy Tonia, David A. Waller, Charles-Hugo Marquette and Giuseppe Cardillo

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

COPD

- 336 **Antagonistic implications of sarcopenia and abdominal obesity on physical performance in COPD**
Coby van de Bool, Erica P.A. Rutten, Frits M.E. Franssen, Emiel F.M. Wouters and Annemie M.W.J. Schols
- 346 **Sildenafil in a cigarette smoke-induced model of COPD in the guinea-pig**
David Domínguez-Fandos, César Valdés, Elisabet Ferrer, Raquel Puig-Pey, Isabel Blanco, Olga Tura-Ceide, Tanja Paul, Víctor I. Peinado and Joan A. Barberà

Smoking and lung function

- CME article 355 **Serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D level, smoking and lung function in adults: the HUNT Study**
Tricia L. Larose, Ben M. Brumpton, Arnulf Langhammer, Carlos A. Camargo Jr, Yue Chen, Pål Romundstad and Xiao-Mei Mai

Asthma and allergy

- 364 **A systematic review of socioeconomic position in relation to asthma and allergic diseases**
Eleonora Uphoff, Báltica Cabieses, Mariona Pinart, Macarena Valdés, Josep Maria Antó and John Wright

Primary ciliary dyskinesia



- 375 **A quality-of-life measure for adults with primary ciliary dyskinesia: QOL-PCD**
Jane S. Lucas, Laura Behan, Audrey Dunn Galvin, Adrienne Alpern, Anjana M. Morris, Mary P. Carroll, Michael R. Knowles, Margaret W. Leigh and Alexandra L. Quittner

ORIGINAL ARTICLES (CONTINUED)

Cystic fibrosis

- 384** **Matrix metalloproteinase activation by free neutrophil elastase contributes to bronchiectasis progression in early cystic fibrosis**
Luke W. Garratt, Erika N. Sutanto, Kak-Ming Ling, Kevin Looi, Thomas Iosifidis, Kelly M. Martinovich, Nicole C. Shaw, Elizabeth Kicic-Starcevic, Darryl A. Knight, Sarath Ranganathan, Stephen M. Stick and Anthony Kicic on behalf of the Australian Respiratory Early Surveillance Team for Cystic Fibrosis (AREST CF)
- 395** **CXCR4⁺ granulocytes reflect fungal cystic fibrosis lung disease**
Melanie Carevic, Anurag Singh, Nikolaus Rieber, Olaf Eickmeier, Matthias Griese, Andreas Hector and Dominik Hartl

Pulmonary vascular diseases

- 405** **Bosentan added to sildenafil therapy in patients with pulmonary arterial hypertension**
Vallerie McLaughlin, Richard N. Channick, Hossein-Ardeschir Ghofrani, Jean-Christophe Lemarié, Robert Naeije, Milton Packer, Rogério Souza, Victor F. Tapson, Jonathan Tolson, Hikmet Al Hiti, Gisela Meyer and Marius M. Hoeper
- 414** **Combining bosentan and sildenafil in pulmonary arterial hypertension patients failing monotherapy: real-world insights**
Fabio Dardi, Alessandra Manes, Massimiliano Palazzini, Cristina Bachetti, Gaia Mazzanti, Andrea Rinaldi, Alessandra Albini, Enrico Gotti, Enrico Monti, Maria Letizia Bacchi Reggiani and Nazzareno Galie
- 422** **Noninvasive identification of left-sided heart failure in a population suspected of pulmonary arterial hypertension**
Wouter Jacobs, Thelma C. Konings, Martijn W. Heymans, Anco Boonstra, Harm Jan Bogaard, Albert C. van Rossum and Anton Vonk Noordegraaf
- 431** **Contribution of inflammation and impaired angiogenesis to the pathobiology of chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension**
Rozenn Quarck, Marijke Wynants, Erik Verbeken, Bart Meyns and Marion Delcroix

Tuberculosis

- 444** **Evaluation of macrolides for possible use against multidrug-resistant *Mycobacterium tuberculosis***
Anne-Fleur van der Paardt, Bob Wilffert, Onno W. Akkerman, Wiel C.M. de Lange, Dick van Soolingen, Bhanu Sinha, Tjip S. van der Werf, Jos G.W. Kosterink and Jan-Willem C. Alffenaar

Respiratory infections

- 456** **Pleural irrigation trial (PIT): a randomised controlled trial of pleural irrigation with normal saline versus standard care in patients with pleural infection**
Clare E. Hooper, Anthony J. Edey, Anthony Wallis, Amelia O. Clive, Anna Morley, Paul White, Andrew R.L. Medford, John E. Harvey, Mike Darby, Natalie Zahan-Evans and Nick A. Maskell
- 464** **Myeloid-related protein-14 deficiency promotes inflammation in staphylococcal pneumonia**
Ahmed Achouiti, Thomas Vogl, Anne J. Van der Meer, Ingrid Stroo, Sandrine Florquin, Onno J. de Boer, Johannes Roth, Sacha Zeerleder, Cornelis van 't Veer, Alex F. de Vos and Tom van der Poll

Interstitial lung diseases

- 474** **Heterozygous *RTEL1* mutations are associated with familial pulmonary fibrosis**
Caroline Kannengiesser, Raphael Borie, Christelle Ménard, Marion Réocreux, Patrick Nitschké, Steven Gazal, Hervé Mal, Camille Taillé, Jacques Cadranet, Hilario Nunes, Dominique Valeyre, Jean François Cordier, Isabelle Callebaut, Catherine Boileau, Vincent Cottin, Bernard Grandchamp, Patrick Revy and Bruno Crestani
- 486** **$\alpha v\beta 6$ integrin may be a potential prognostic biomarker in interstitial lung disease**
Gauri Saini, Joanne Porte, Paul H. Weinreb, Shelia M. Violette, William A. Wallace, Tricia M. McKeever and Gisli Jenkins

Pleural disease

- 495** **Mortality among patients with pleural effusion undergoing thoracentesis**
Erin M. DeBiasi, Margaret A. Pisani, Terrence E. Murphy, Katy Araujo, Anna Kookoolis, A. Christine Argento and Jonathan Puchalski

Haemoptysis

- 503** **Haemoptysis in adults: a 5-year study using the French nationwide hospital administrative database**
Caroline Abdulmalak, Jonathan Cottenet, Guillaume Beltramo, Marjolaine Georges, Philippe Camus, Philippe Bonniaud and Catherine Quantin

SERIES

- SERIES "RARE PULMONARY DISEASES AND ORPHAN DRUGS"**
Edited by S. Harari and M. Humbert
Number 2 in this Series
- 512 Acute exacerbation of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: shifting the paradigm**
Christopher J. Ryerson, Vincent Cottin, Kevin K. Brown and Harold R. Collard
- SERIES "CHALLENGES AND CONTROVERSIES IN THORACIC ONCOLOGY"**
Edited by J.-P. Sculier, B. Besse and P. Van Schil
Number 10 in this Series
- 521 Staging of lung cancer: the role of noninvasive, minimally invasive and invasive techniques**
Georgios Stamatis

REVIEW

- 532 The impact of obstructive sleep apnoea on the aorta**
Thomas Gaisl, Daniel J. Bratton and Malcolm Kohler

AGORA

Research letters

- 545 Objectively identified comorbidities in COPD: impact on pulmonary rehabilitation outcomes**
Rafael Mesquita, Lowie E.G.W. Vanfleteren, Frits M.E. Franssen, Janeli Sarv, Ziad Taib, Miriam T.J. Groenen, Svetlana Gaffron, Piet L.B. Bruijnzeel, Fabio Pitta, Emiel F.M. Wouters and Martijn A. Spruit
- 548 Safety and efficacy of auto-titrating noninvasive ventilation in COPD and obstructive sleep apnoea overlap syndrome**
Patrick B. Murphy, Gill Arbane, Michelle Ramsay, Eui-Sik Suh, Swapna Mandal, Deepak Jayaram, Susannah Leaver, Michael I. Polkey and Nick Hart
- 552 Sputum induction with inhaled mannitol in children**
Gerardo Vizmanos-Lamotte, Elisa Canturri Gispert, Víctor Núñez Eroles, Mireia Martínez Abelló, Joan Martínez Benazet and Antonio Moreno-Galdó
- 554 Successful treatment of antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody-associated bronchiectasis with immunosuppressive therapy**
Raphael Lhote, Christine Theodore, Tasnime Issoufaly, Dominique Francois, Jean-Emmanuel Kahn, Loïc Guillevin, Elisabeth Rivaud, Camille Bron, Marc Vasse, Louis-Jean Couderc and Colas Tcherakian
- 558 Antibiotic therapy affects functional behaviour in cystic fibrosis blood mononuclear cells**
Lorenzo Guerra, Maria Favia, Stefano Castellani, Giovanna Barbuti, Pasqualina Montemurro, Anna Diana, Teresa Santostasi, Angela M. Polizzi, Maria A. Marigliò, Stephan J. Reshkin, Antonio Manca, Valeria Casavola and Massimo Conese
- 561 The problem of early mortality in pneumococcal pneumonia: a study of risk factors**
Joaquín Burgos, Manel Luján, M. Nieves Larrosa, M. Luisa Pedro-Botet, Dionisia Fontanals, M. Dolores Quesada, Mayli Lung, Guadalupe Bermudo, Benito Almirante and Vicenç Falcó
- 564 Risk factors for the misdiagnosis of tuberculosis in the UK, 2001–2011**
Deborah Pedrazzoli, Ibrahim Abubakar, Helena Potts, Paul R. Hunter, Michelle E. Kruijshaar, Onn Min Kon and Jo Southern
- 567 Fluoroquinolone use delays tuberculosis treatment despite immediate mycobacteriology study**
Jann-Yuan Wang, Chih-Hsin Lee, Ming-Chi Yu, Ming-Chia Lee, Li-Na Lee and Jann-Tay Wang
- 570 Antipyretic effect of dexamethasone in community-acquired pneumonia**
Stefan M.T. Vestjens, Simone M.C. Spoorenberg, Ger T. Rijkers, Jan C. Grutters, Ewoudt M.W. van de Garde, Sabine C.A. Meijvis and Willem Jan W. Bos

Correspondence

- 574 Defining low-dose corticosteroid: the pendulum still oscillates**
Prasanta Raghav Mohapatra, Gourahari Pradhan, Priyadarshini Behera, Sourin Bhuniya, Manoj Kumar Panigrahi and Deepak Aggarwal; Takashi Tagami, Hiroki Matsui and Hideo Yasunaga
- 576 Computed tomography in the diagnosis of bronchiectasis**
Ricardo Holderbaum Do Amaral, Carlos Schuler Nin, Vinicius Valerio de Souza, Edson Marchiori and Bruno Hochegger
- 578 AUTHOR CORRECTION**