



EDITORIALS

- 297** **Rare (pulmonary) disease day: “feeding the breath, energy for life!”**
Sergio Harari, Edmund M.T. Lau, Yuichi Tamura, Vincent Cottin, Gérald Simonneau and Marc Humbert
- 301** **Do we “drive” dyspnoea?**
Anna L. Hudson and Pierantonio Laveneziana
- 305** **Low-dose corticosteroids during severe community-acquired pneumonia: end of the story**
Jean-Damien Ricard and Jonathan Messika
- 308** **Admitting lung cancer patients to intensive care for organ dysfunction: a complex decision process**
Anne-Pascale Meert, Thierry Berghmans and Jean-Paul Sculier
- 310** **COPD-bronchiectasis overlap syndrome**
John R. Hurst, J. Stuart Elborn and Anthony De Soyza on behalf of the BRONCH-UK Consortium
- 314** **Assessing nodules detected in lung cancer screening: the value of positron emission tomography**
Jann Mortensen
- 317** **Bedaquiline: 10 years later, the drug susceptibility testing protocol is still pending**
Max Salfinger and Giovanni Battista Migliori
- 322** **Does the use of per cent of predicted have any evidence base?**
Martin R. Miller

IN MEMORIAM

- 324** **Maurizio Luisetti**
Francesco Blasi and Angelo G. Corsico

FROM THE MUSEUM

- 326** **From the Museum: the Art of Thinking. Part 12: Meta-thinking**
Tom Kotsimbos

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

Epidemiology and asthma

- 328** **Early exposure to bio-contaminants and asthma up to 10 years of age: results of the HITEA study**
Christina Tischer, Lidia Casas, Inge M. Wouters, Gert Doeke, Raquel Garcia-Estebaran, Ulrike Gehring, Anne Hyvärinen, Marieke Oldenwening, Marjan Kerkhof, Jordi Sunyer, Marie Standl, Elisabeth Thiering, Maties Torrent and Joachim Heinrich for the HITEA study group

- 338** **Asthma, airflow limitation and mortality risk in the general population**
Shuang Huang, Monica M. Vasquez, Marilyn Halonen, Fernando D. Martinez and Stefano Guerra

COPD



- 347** **Pedometers to enhance physical activity in COPD: a randomised controlled trial**
Laura Mendoza, Paula Horta, José Espinoza, Miguel Aguilera, Nicolás Balmaceda, Ariel Castro, Mauricio Ruiz, Orlando Díaz and Nicholas S. Hopkinson

- 355** **Neural respiratory drive and breathlessness in COPD**
Caroline J. Jolley, Yuanming M. Luo, Joerg Steier, Gerrard F. Rafferty, Michael I. Polkey and John Moxham

- 365** **Function of monocytes and monocyte-derived macrophages in α_1 -antitrypsin deficiency**
Emily F.A. van't Wout, Annemarie van Schadewijk, David A. Lomas, Jan Stolk, Stefan J. Marciniak and Pieter S. Hiemstra

- 377** **Exercise ventilatory inefficiency in mild to end-stage COPD**
J. Alberto Neder, Flavio F. Arbex, Maria Clara N. Alencar, Conor D.J. O'Donnell, Julia Cory, Kathy A. Webb and Denis E. O'Donnell

ORIGINAL ARTICLES (CONTINUED)

Asthma

- 388** **Macrophage activation, age and sex effects of immunometabolism in obese asthma**
Hashim A. Periyalil, Lisa G. Wood, Hayley A. Scott, Megan E. Jensen and Peter G. Gibson

- CME article 396** **Medication adherence and the risk of severe asthma exacerbations: a systematic review**
Marjolein Engelkes, Hettie M. Janssens, Johan C. de Jongste, Miriam C.J.M. Sturkenboom and Katia M.C. Verhamme

Sleep

- 408** **Quantifying the ventilatory control contribution to sleep apnoea using polysomnography**
Philip I. Terrill, Bradley A. Edwards, Shamim Nemati, James P. Butler, Robert L. Owens, Danny J. Eckert, David P. White, Atul Malhotra, Andrew Wellman and Scott A. Sands

- 419** **Effect of obstructive sleep apnoea on severity and short-term prognosis of acute coronary syndrome**
Ferran Barbé, Alicia Sánchez-de-la-Torre, Jorge Abad, Joaquín Durán-Cantolla, Olga Mediano, Jose Amilibia, María José Masdeu, Marina Florés, Antonia Barceló, Mónica de la Peña, Albina Aldomá, Fernando Worner, Joan Valls, Gerard Castellà and Manuel Sánchez-de-la-Torre on behalf of the Spanish Sleep Network

Cystic fibrosis

- 428** **Novel antiviral properties of azithromycin in cystic fibrosis airway epithelial cells**
Aline Schöglar, Brigitte S. Kopf, Michael R. Edwards, Sebastian L. Johnston, Carmen Casaulta, Elisabeth Kieninger, Andreas Jung, Alexander Moeller, Thomas Geiser, Nicolas Regamey and Marco P. Alves

Paediatric pulmonology

- 440** **Altered exhaled biomarker profiles in children during and after rhinovirus-induced wheeze**
Marc P. van der Schee, Simone Hashimoto, Annemarie C. Schuurman, Janine S. Repelaer van Driel, Nora Adriaens, Romy M. van Amelsvoort, Tessa Snoeren, Martine Regenboog, Aline B. Sprikkelman, Eric G. Haarman, Wim M.C. van Aalderen and Peter J. Sterk

Pulmonary vascular diseases

- 449** **Iloprost reverses established fibrosis in experimental right ventricular failure**
Jose Gomez-Arroyo, Masahiro Sakagami, Aamer A. Syed, Laszlo Farkas, Benjamin Van Tassell, Donatas Kraskauskas, Shiro Mizuno, Antonio Abbate, Harm J. Bogaard, Peter R. Byron and Norbert F. Voelkel

Pulmonary infections

- 463** **Low-dose corticosteroid use and mortality in severe community-acquired pneumonia patients**
Takashi Tagami, Hiroki Matsui, Hiromasa Horiguchi, Kiyohide Fushimi and Hideo Yasunaga

Tuberculosis



- 473** **Effect of isoniazid on antigen-specific interferon- γ secretion in latent tuberculosis**
Martha Torres, Lourdes García-García, Pablo Cruz-Hervert, Heinrich Guio, Claudia Carranza, Leticia Ferreyra-Reyes, Sergio Canizales, Susana Molina, Elizabeth Ferreira-Guerrero, Norma Téllez, Rogelio Montero-Campos, Guadalupe Delgado-Sánchez, Norma Mongua-Rodriguez, Jose Sifuentes-Osornio, Alfredo Ponce-de Leon, Eduardo Sada, Douglas B. Young and Robert J. Wilkinson

Interstitial lung disease

- 483** **HFE gene variants and iron-induced oxygen radical generation in idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis**
Federica Sangiuolo, Ermanno Puxeddu, Gabriella Pezzuto, Francesco Cavalli, Giuliano Longo, Alessia Comandini, Donato Di Pierro, Marco Pallante, Gianluigi Sergiacomi, Giovanni Simonetti, Maurizio Zompatori, Augusto Orlandi, Andrea Magrini, Massimo Amicosante, Francesca Mariani, Monica Losi, Daniela Fraboni, Alberto Bisetti and Cesare Saltini

Lung cancer

- 491** **Selection criteria for intensive care unit referral of lung cancer patients: a pilot study**
Anne-Claire Toffart, Carola Alegria Pizarro, Carole Schwebel, Linda Sakhri, Clemence Minet, Michaël Duruisseaux, Elie Azoulay, Denis Moro-Sibilot and Jean-François Timsit

Lung cancer and imaging

- 501** **Positron emission tomography in the diagnostic work-up of screening-detected lung nodules**
Giulia Veronesi, Laura L. Travaini, Patrick Maisonneuve, Cristiano Rampinelli, Raffaella Bertolotti, Lorenzo Spaggiari, Massimo Bellomi and Giovanni Paganelli

SERIES

SERIES "CHALLENGES AND CONTROVERSIES IN THORACIC ONCOLOGY"

Edited by J-P. Sculier, B. Besse and P. Van Schil

Number 7 in this Series

- 511 Systematic qualitative review of randomised trials conducted in nonsmall cell lung cancer with a noninferiority or equivalence design**

Marianne Paesmans, Bogdan Grigoriu, Sebahat Ocak, Martine Roelandts, Jean-Jacques Lafitte, Stéphane Holbrechts, Thierry Berghmans, Anne-Pascale Meert, Luigi Moretti, Sophie Dany, Françoise Pasleau, Lieveke Ameye, Alain Van Meerhaeghe and Jean-Paul Sculier

STATE OF THE ART

- 525 Inhaled corticosteroids in COPD: the clinical evidence**

Pierre Ernst, Nathalie Saad and Samy Suissa

AGORA

Research letters

- 538 Asthma medication use during pregnancy, wheeze and estimated exposure to ambient nitrogen dioxide**

Janneane F. Gent, Julie M. Kezik, Melissa E. Hill, Lisa A. McKay, Theodore R. Holford, Brian P. Leaderer and Michael B. Bracken

- 541 A pilot study of inhaled dry-powder mannitol during cystic fibrosis-related pulmonary exacerbation**

Anna Middleton, Paul D. Robinson, Karen McKay, Adam Jaffe and Hiran Selvadurai

- 544 Estimation of post-operative forced expiratory volume by functional respiratory imaging**

Annelies Janssens, Wim Vos, Cedric Van Holsbeke, Paul Van Schil, Ellie Oostveen, Jan De Backer, Laurens Carp, Annemie Snoeckx, Wilfried De Backer and Jan P. van Meerbeeck

- 547 High tuberculosis burden among people living with HIV in southern Mozambique**

Alberto L. García-Basteiro, Elisa López-Varela, Durval Respeito, Raquel González, Denise Naniche, Ivan Manhiça, Eusebio Macete, Frank Cobelens and Pedro L. Alonso

- 549 How is Xpert MTB/RIF being implemented in 22 high tuberculosis burden countries?**

Zhi Zhen Qin, Madhukar Pai, Wayne Van Gemert, Suvanand Sahu, Marzieh Ghiasi and Jacob Creswell

- 554 A mutation associated with clofazimine and bedaquiline cross-resistance in MDR-TB following bedaquiline treatment**

Akos Somoskovi, Vera Bruderer, Rico Hörmke, Guido V. Bloemberg and Erik C. Böttger

- 557 Impaired lung function is associated with systemic inflammation and macrophage activation**

Katherine J. Baines, Vibeke Backer, Peter G. Gibson, Heather Powel and Celeste M. Porsbjerg

Correspondence

- 560 Defining airflow obstruction**

Martin R. Miller; Philip H. Quanjer, Brendan Cooper, Gregg L. Ruppel, Maureen P. Swanney, Janet Stocks, Bruce H. Culver and Bruce R. Thompson; Margaret Smith and Om Kurmi

- 565 Benzodiazepine drug use and adverse respiratory outcomes among older adults with COPD**

Rahul Katyal; Nicholas T. Vozoris and Anne L. Stephenson

- 567 HIV and multidrug-resistant tuberculosis: overlapping risk factors**

Susan van den Hof, Aigul Tursynbayeva, Tleukhan Abildaev, Malik Adenov, Svetlana Pak and Shakhimirat Ismailov

- 569 The role of therapeutic drug monitoring in individualised drug dosage and exposure measurement in tuberculosis and HIV co-infection**

Alper Daskapan, Wiel C.M. de Lange, Onno W. Akkerman, Jos G.W. Kosterink, Tjip S. van der Werf, Ymkje Stienstra and Jan-Willem C. Alffenaar; Susanna Esposito, Luigi R. Codicosa and Rosella Centis

- 574 CPAP holiday: are we there yet?**

Mafalda van Zeller and Marta Drummond; Valentina A. Rossi, John Stradling and Malcolm Kohler